

Bornish, Ontario 1849-1999

“From Age To Age ...”



Donald Edwin Read

Dedication

This book is dedicated to the pioneer men and women who carved the community of Bornish from a dense forest and to those who have, over the years, maintained St. Columba Church, the heart of the community, for our present admiration and worship.

"From age to age You gather a people to Yourself so that from East to West
a perfect offering may be made to the glory of Your name."

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Preface

The purpose of this publication is twofold. Almost one hundred years ago, my great-grandfather, John McDonald (1835-1917) wrote a series of articles for the *Parkhill Post* to commemorate the arrival in 1849 of Scottish families to Bornish and the immediate development of East and West Williams Townships. In 1949, my grandfather, Lachlan P. McDonald (1874-1952), and his sisters, Effie and Catherine Ann, produced a booklet as part of the centennial celebrations of this community. And so, today, this publication has been compiled to help commemorate the sesquicentennial of the Bornish community—150 years since the arrival of the Scottish families and 50 years of Dutch and Belgian settlement.

Secondly, I hope this book will assist future family historians in researching the progress of the Scottish pioneer families of 1849-51 or of the Dutch and Belgian newcomers of 1949-51. These groups, strong in their faith and determined in their will to succeed, had a profound impact on the agricultural development of Bornish and its surrounding countryside.

This is not a history of Bornish "written from scratch". Instead, this book contains several published and unpublished articles including the McDonald ones mentioned above relating to the community—its church and its people. While this results in some duplication, it preserves the original thoughts and wording of the authors.

It opens with two perspectives on the migrations of Scots to the Bornish area. One is an excerpt from a doctoral thesis on the subject of Scottish emigration to Upper Canada. In particular, it focuses on the conditions that led to emigration from the islands of South Uist and Benbecula in Scotland's Outer Hebrides. The second picks up their lives as they settle in their new home in what is now East and West Williams Townships.

This is followed by the articles referred to above as well as material culled from local newspapers and other sources.

Chapters 3 through 5 are concerned with priests, nuns and military personnel related to families in the Bornish area. The biographical sketches of the priests are listed alphabetically. Those of the nuns are grouped by the religious community to which they belonged. The biographical sketches of military personnel are listed alphabetically and include those who served in the Spanish-American War 1898, World War I 1914-18, World War II 1939-45, The Korean War 1952-54 and the Vietnam War 1961-73.

Chapter 6 comprises a series of news articles, listed chronologically, that pertain to the lives and activities of residents of the Bornish area. They have been gleaned from back issues of the following newspapers: *The Parkhill Gazette*, *The Gazette-Review*, *The Parkhill Post* and *The London Free Press*.

Chapter 7 is devoted to the predominantly Roman Catholic, Scottish families who settled in the Bornish area between 1849 and 1851 and is arranged alphabetically by surname. For each surname, there is information on its meaning, as well as its origin on the islands of Benbecula and/or South Uist. This is followed by a listing of all families of that surname who emigrated from these islands and ultimately settled in the Bornish area of East and West Williams Townships. Finally, the subsections for each surname close with accounts of family histories composed by some of their descendants. These narratives illustrate the wide geographic dispersal of subsequent generations.

Chapter 8 contains in alphabetical order outlines of Dutch and Belgian families that settled in the Bornish area between 1949 and 1951.

Appendix I consists of more than 65 wedding announcements, arranged alphabetically by groom, for residents and former residents of the Bornish area. While the majority are for weddings in St. Columba and Sacred Heart Churches, some announcements have been included for couples married elsewhere.

Appendix II consists of more than 150 obituary notices, arranged alphabetically, for former residents of the Bornish area. Again, while the majority are for interments in St. Columba Cemetery, some notices have been included for individuals buried elsewhere.

Appendix III attests to the migration, particularly for economic reasons, of Scottish families from the Bornish area to various parts of Michigan between 1865 and 1885. These pioneer families were instrumental in founding the Roman Catholic parishes of St. Columbkille in Sheridan Twp., Huron Co., Guardian Angels in Fremont Twp., Saginaw Co., and St. Mary's in St. Charles. An interview, in 1906, with one of the patriarchs complements the theme for this chapter.

And, finally, this compilation closes with a chronological account of various visits of Bornish residents and their descendants to the old homelands in the Outer Hebrides.

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June 1999

Acknowledgments

By its very nature, this publication is the result of the efforts of many contributors to whom heartfelt thanks is due.

Some have composed narratives of their family history, some have willingly shared their genealogical notes, some have conscientiously proofread—pages and pages, some have offered moral support through their continuous motivation, some have generously contributed financially, some have kindly furnished photographs, some have assisted with photographic reproduction, particularly scanning, some have offered printing and publishing advice and expertise, and some have waited very patiently for this publication. To one and all I wish to express a sincere “Thank You!” While in each geographic region there were several people who assisted with the research of the families residing there, the following individuals must be recognized for generously sharing their time and knowledge:

South Uist and Benbecula, Scotland

Dr. Alasdair Maclean

Bornish, Ontario

Scottish—Tillie McCormick
Dutch—Alice (de Gouw) Facchina
Belgian—Emile Janssens

Michigan, U.S.A.

Port Huron area—Sandra (McDonald) Daniels
Bad Axe area—Allen Depcinski
Saginaw area—Marilyn (McInnis) Blazo

I acknowledge the assistance of the religious communities for the material in Chapter 4 on nuns. Many thanks, too, is due the editors for permitting me to include the newspaper items that make up “Bornish Area News”.

Moran Taing!

Dank u wel!

Thank You!

Bornish, Ontario 1849-1999

“From Age to Age ... ”

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'The Three Sages', October 1998
 Ronald F. McDonald, Donald E. Read, James J. McDonald

Surname Index

A full nominal index was not created for this publication. It is hoped that the following surname index may provide the reader with a means of locating a specific individual's name within the text. All forms of a given Scottish surname, e.g., McDonald, MacDonald, Macdonald, etc., are grouped together as one entry in this index since many of the pioneer families used the spellings interchangeably. If one is seeking an individual bearing a very common surname, it is suggested that one look for the spouse's name or for the mother's maiden name in order to facilitate the search.

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The photograph on the back cover is a close up view of the pattern on a hand-woven flannel blanket that was brought in 1849 by a pioneer family from Bornish, South Uist, Scotland to Bornish, Middlesex County, Ontario. (See also p. 215)



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